

### 5.1 Sets and solution sets

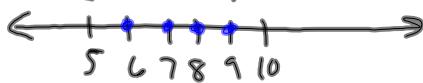
$\{6, 7, 8, 9\}$  Finite set

$\{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots\}$  Infinite set

**solution set:** set of all values that solve the open sentence

**Empty set:** set that contains no values

$$\{6, 7, 8, 9\}$$



$$\{x : x > 0\}$$

"the set of all  $x$  such that  $x$  is greater than zero"



Jul 8-10:40 AM

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### 5.2 Inequalities

$$3 < 7$$

true

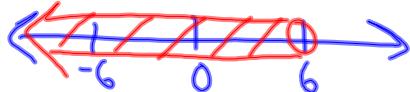
$$3 = 7$$

false

$$3 > 7$$

false

$$x < 6$$

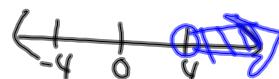


### 5.3 Inequality properties

all the same properties as equalities  
(equations) except for multiplying by a negative

$$\frac{3x}{3} > \frac{12}{3}$$

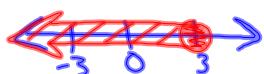
$$x > 4$$



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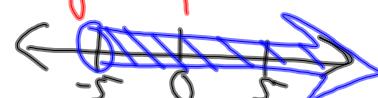
$$\begin{aligned} 6+x &\leq 9 \\ -6 &\quad -6 \\ \hline x &\leq 3 \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{-2x}{-2} < \frac{10}{-2}$$

$$x > -5$$

when you mult or div by a negative, you must reverse the inequality



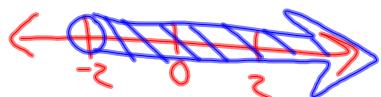
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## 5.4 Solving inequalities

ex 2

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 5x - 8 & < & 6x - 6 \\ -5x & & -5x \\ \hline -8 & < & x - 6 \\ +6 & & +6 \\ \hline -2 & < & x \\ x & > & -2 \end{array}$$



Jul 8-1:19 PM

ex 4

$$x + 5 > 3x - 2(x - 1)$$

$$x + 5 > 3x - 2x + 2$$

$$x + 5 > x + 2$$

$$-x & & -x$$

$$\hline 5 > 2$$

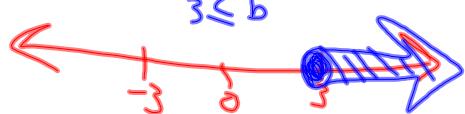
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$$\text{if } 5 < 2 \quad \emptyset$$

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P 130 #14

$$\begin{array}{rcl} -7b + 20 & \leq & 2b - 7 \\ +7b & & +7b \\ \hline 20 & \leq & 9b - 7 \quad 20 \leq -7 \\ +7 & & +7 \\ \hline \frac{27}{9} & \leq & \frac{9b}{9} \\ 3 & \leq & b \end{array}$$



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## 5.7 Equations with absolute value

$$|x| = 6$$

$$\textcircled{1} \rightarrow x = 6$$

$$\textcircled{2} \rightarrow -x = 6 \quad x = -6$$

Jul 8-10:46 AM

Ex 4

$$|8 - 2b| = 10$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (8 - 2b) = 10$$

$$-8 \quad -8$$

$$-2b = 2$$

$$b = -1$$

$$\{-1, 9\}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad -(8 - 2b) = 10$$

$$-8 + 2b = 10$$

$$+8 \quad +8$$

$$2b = 18$$

$$b = 9$$

ex 5

$$3|5m - 6| - 7 = 2$$

$$\frac{3|5m - 6|}{3} = \frac{9}{3}$$

$$|5m - 6| = 3$$

$$\text{if } 5m - 6 > 0$$

$$5m - 6 = 3$$

$$5m = 9$$

$$m = \frac{9}{5}$$

$$\text{if } 5m - 6 < 0$$

$$-(5m - 6) = 3$$

$$-5m + 6 = 3$$

$$-5m = -3$$

$$m = \frac{3}{5}$$

Jul 8-1:31 PM

Jul 8-1:49 PM

#23 P8 137

$$\begin{aligned} 5|m-2|-15 &= 5 \\ +15 &\quad +15 \\ \hline 5|m-2| &= 20 \\ 5 &\quad 5 \\ |m-2| &= 4 \\ -(m-2) &= 4 \\ -m+2 &= 4 \\ -m &= 2 \\ m &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

Jul 8-1:54 PM

## 5.8 Inequalities with absolute value

ex 3

$$\begin{aligned} |2t-6| &\geq 4 \\ 2t-6 &\geq 4 \\ 2t &\geq 10 \\ t &\geq 5 \\ * &\quad * \\ \text{divide by } 2 &\quad \text{neg!} \end{aligned}$$

Jul 8-10:46 AM

$$|2t-6| \geq 4$$

$$t \geq 5 \quad t \leq 1$$



$$|A| \geq 4$$

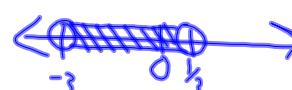
OR

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ex 4

$$|3b+4| < 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3b+4 &< 5 & \text{and} & -(3b+4) < 5 \\ 3b &< 1 & & -3b-4 < 5 \\ b &< \frac{1}{3} & & -3b < 9 \\ b &> -3 \end{aligned}$$



and

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$$|A| < 4$$



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## 5.9 Inequalities in word problems

#4 P8 142

c = number of cameras

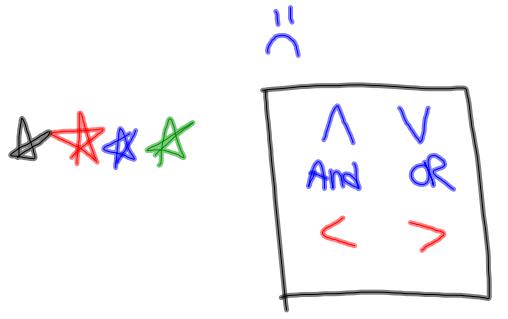
$$\begin{aligned} 165 + 15c &\geq 315 \\ -165 & \\ 15c &\geq 150 \\ c &\geq 10 \end{aligned}$$

Bryan must sell at least 10 cameras.

Jul 8-10:46 AM

Homework Page 144

3,5,19,23,27,29,37,39,41



Jul 8-10:46 AM